

Programme Name & Branch : B.Tech IT
Course Code and Course Name : BITE302L , Database Systems
Faculty Name(s) : Dr. Lawanya Shri M, Dr. Bimal Kumar Ray, Dr. Tapan Kumar Das
Class Number(s) : VL2024250502779, VL2024250502772, VL2024250502782
Date of Examination : 17/3/25
Exam Duration : 90 minutes **Maximum Marks: 50**

General instruction(s):

Answer All Questions

• **CO – Course Outcome:**

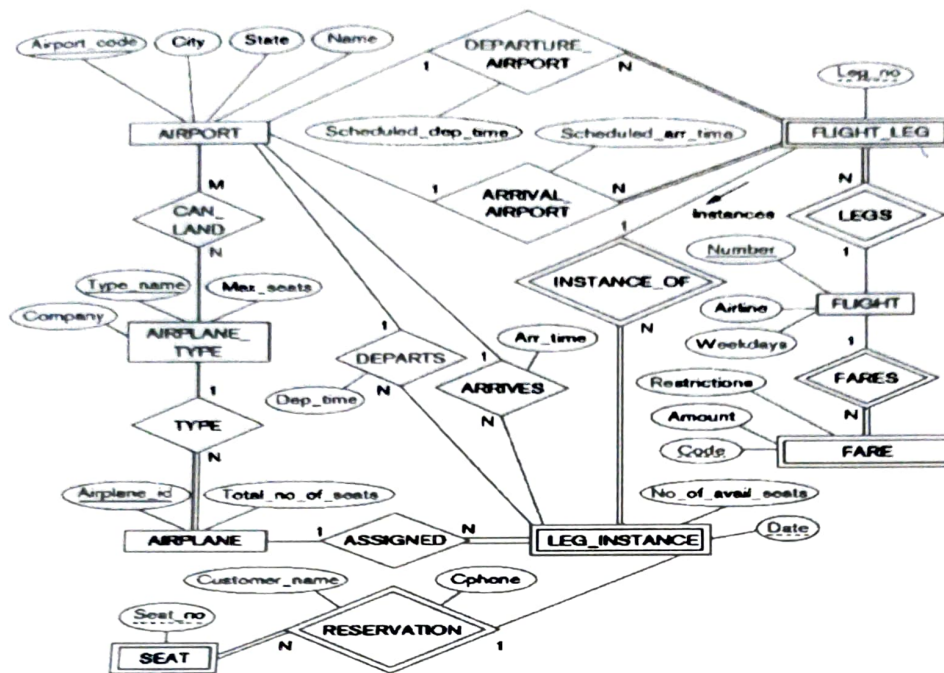
- Design conceptual models to represent simple database application scenarios
- Convert high-level conceptual model to relational data model and to improve a database design by normalization

• **BL – Blooms Taxonomy Level:**

1 – Remember, 2 – Understand, 3 – Apply, 4- Analyze

Q. No	Question	M	CO	BL																																																																																																										
1.	A) Consider the following relation. Identify and explain the type of constraints violated for the given operations. [5] EMPLOYEE <table><tr><th>Fname</th><th>Minit</th><th>Lname</th><th>Ssn</th><th>Bdate</th><th>Address</th><th>Sex</th><th>Salary</th><th>Super_ssn</th><th>Dno</th></tr><tr><td>John</td><td>B</td><td>Smith</td><td>123456789</td><td>1965-01-09</td><td>731 Fondren, Houston, TX</td><td>M</td><td>30000</td><td>333445555</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Franklin</td><td>T</td><td>Wong</td><td>333445555</td><td>1955-12-08</td><td>638 Voss, Houston, TX</td><td>M</td><td>40000</td><td>888665555</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Alicia</td><td>J</td><td>Zelaya</td><td>999887777</td><td>1968-01-19</td><td>3321 Castle, Spring, TX</td><td>F</td><td>25000</td><td>987654321</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Jennifer</td><td>S</td><td>Wallace</td><td>987654321</td><td>1941-06-20</td><td>291 Berry, Bellaire, TX</td><td>F</td><td>43000</td><td>888665555</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Ramesh</td><td>K</td><td>Narayan</td><td>666884444</td><td>1962-09-15</td><td>975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX</td><td>M</td><td>38000</td><td>333445555</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Joyce</td><td>A</td><td>English</td><td>453453453</td><td>1972-07-31</td><td>5631 Rice, Houston, TX</td><td>F</td><td>25000</td><td>333445555</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Ahmad</td><td>V</td><td>Jabbar</td><td>987987987</td><td>1969-03-29</td><td>980 Dallas, Houston, TX</td><td>M</td><td>25000</td><td>987654321</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>James</td><td>E</td><td>Borg</td><td>888665555</td><td>1937-11-10</td><td>450 Stone, Houston, TX</td><td>M</td><td>55000</td><td>NULL</td><td>1</td></tr></table> DEPARTMENT <table><tr><th>Dname</th><th>Dnumber</th><th>Mgr_ssn</th><th>Mgr_start_date</th></tr><tr><td>Research</td><td>5</td><td>333445555</td><td>1989-05-22</td></tr><tr><td>Administration</td><td>4</td><td>987654321</td><td>1995-01-01</td></tr><tr><td>Headquarters</td><td>1</td><td>888665555</td><td>1981-06-19</td></tr></table> a) Insert <'Alicia', 'J', 'Zelaya', '677678989', '1960-04-05', '6357 Windswept, Katy, TX', F, 28000, '987654322', 7> into EMPLOYEE b) Update the Dno of the EMPLOYEE tuple with Ssn = '987654321' to 8. c) Delete the EMPLOYEE tuple with Ssn = '888665555'.	Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno	John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5	Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5	Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4	Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4	Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5	Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5	Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4	James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1	Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date	Research	5	333445555	1989-05-22	Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01	Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19	5	2	1
Fname	Minit	Lname	Ssn	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno																																																																																																					
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5																																																																																																					
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5																																																																																																					
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4																																																																																																					
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4																																																																																																					
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5																																																																																																					
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5																																																																																																					
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4																																																																																																					
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1																																																																																																					
Dname	Dnumber	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date																																																																																																											
Research	5	333445555	1989-05-22																																																																																																											
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01																																																																																																											
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19																																																																																																											
	B) Given the following relation, explain, with example, update anomaly, deletion anomaly and insertion anomaly that may be present in a state of the given table. [5] <table><tr><th>Student ID</th><th>Name</th><th>Age</th><th>Dept Name</th><th>Dept Code</th><th>Head of the Dept</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Tom</td><td>19</td><td>Math</td><td>101</td><td>Kiani</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Katie</td><td>19</td><td>Math</td><td>101</td><td>Kiani</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Aleem</td><td>20</td><td>Math</td><td>101</td><td>Kiani</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Nejati</td><td>18</td><td>Physics</td><td>102</td><td>Steve</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>John</td><td>21</td><td>Physics</td><td>102</td><td>Steve</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Amer</td><td>19</td><td>Chemistry</td><td>103</td><td>Bill</td></tr></table>	Student ID	Name	Age	Dept Name	Dept Code	Head of the Dept	1	Tom	19	Math	101	Kiani	2	Katie	19	Math	101	Kiani	3	Aleem	20	Math	101	Kiani	4	Nejati	18	Physics	102	Steve	5	John	21	Physics	102	Steve	6	Amer	19	Chemistry	103	Bill	5																																																																		
Student ID	Name	Age	Dept Name	Dept Code	Head of the Dept																																																																																																									
1	Tom	19	Math	101	Kiani																																																																																																									
2	Katie	19	Math	101	Kiani																																																																																																									
3	Aleem	20	Math	101	Kiani																																																																																																									
4	Nejati	18	Physics	102	Steve																																																																																																									
5	John	21	Physics	102	Steve																																																																																																									
6	Amer	19	Chemistry	103	Bill																																																																																																									

2. Map the given ER model to a relational schema. Identify and represent all the Constraints.



10 3 2

3. Consider the following schema: Write down the relational algebra expressions for the questions given below.

Suppliers(sid: integer, sname: string, address: string)

Parts(pid: integer, pname: string, color: string)

Catalog(sid: integer, pid: integer, cost: real)

- Find the sids of suppliers who supply every red or purple part.
- Find the supplier names of the suppliers who supply a red part that costs less than 100 dollars.
- Find the parts that are supplied by supplier with sid = 101.
- Find the list of all parts (pname) and their corresponding supplier names.
- Rename pid to part_id and pname to part_name in the parts relation.

10 2 3

4. A) Consider the following relation and functional dependency.

R = {A, B, C, D, E, F}

FD = {AB → D, B → C, AE → B, A → D, D → EF}

- List all the candidate keys. [5]
- Find a minimal cover for the given set of functional dependency. [5]

10 3 4

5. Consider the Relation **R** (A, B, C, D, E, F, G) with the following set of functional dependency. **FD** = {A → DF, B → E, AB → C, F → G}

- Why is the given relation not in 2NF?
- Describe and illustrate the process of normalizing the relation to Third normal form (3NF).

10 3 3