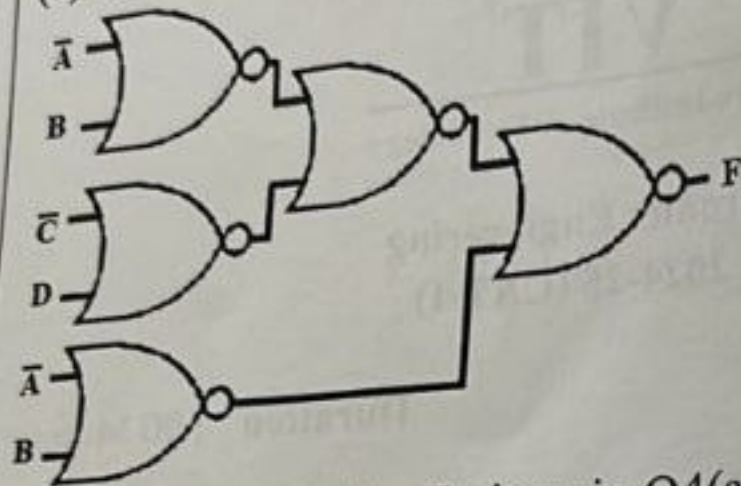


Q4 (a) Sketch the single stage CMOS logic schematic for the given function F.



(b) Design the function F given in Q4(a) using transmission gate based multiplexer.

Q5 (a) Design the NMOS pass-transistor logic schematic for the expression of sum in full-adder.

(b) Design the PMOS pass-transistor logic schematic for the function shown in the below table. Consider A as control input.

| A | B | C | F |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |





# VIT

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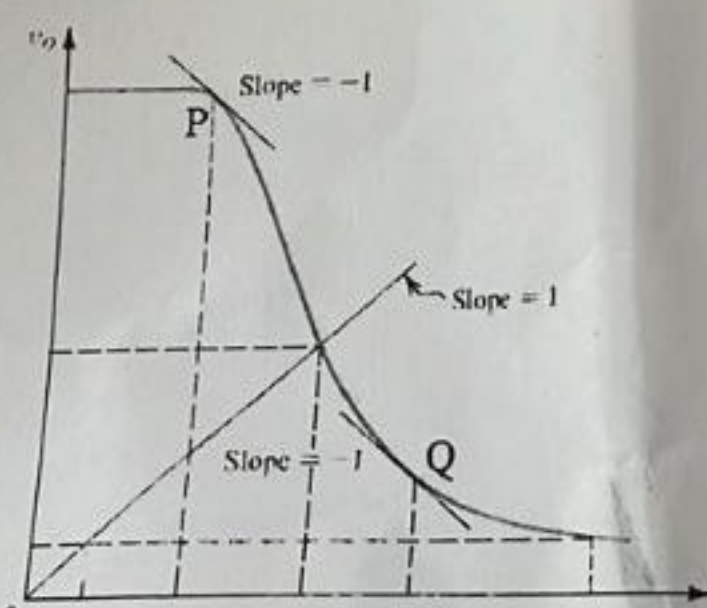
**School of Electronics Engineering**  
**Fall Semester\_2024-25 (CAT-I)**

**Course Code** : BECE303L  
**Course Name** : VLSI System Design  
**Faculty Name** : Dr. Satheesh Kumar S., Dr. Aarthi M., Dr. Antony Xavier Glittas X,  
Dr. Sandeep Moparthy, Dr. Surya Teja Naga Srinivas P.  
**Slot** : D1

**Duration** : 90 Minutes

**Max. Marks** : 50M

**Note:**  $\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F.m}^{-1}$ , and  $\epsilon_{\text{SiO}_2} = 3.9 \epsilon_0$

| S. No              | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Marks              |                    |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|-----|---|
| Q1                 | Model the drain current equation of NMOS FET for linear and saturation regions. Incorporate the impact of channel length modulation in the derived expression.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 10                 |                    |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| Q2                 | <p>(a) Explain the second order effects in MOSFET resulted from higher electric fields.</p> <p>(b) Measured data of a MOSFET is given below. Identify the type of the device and solve the parameters <math>\beta</math>, <math>V_{T0}</math>, and <math>\gamma</math>. Assume <math>\phi_F = -0.25 \text{ V}</math>.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><math>V_{GS}(\text{V})</math></th> <th><math>V_{DS}(\text{V})</math></th> <th><math>V_{SB}(\text{V})</math></th> <th><math>I_D(\mu\text{A})</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>90</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>0</td> <td>357</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> <td>53</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>2</td> <td>258</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | $V_{GS}(\text{V})$ | $V_{DS}(\text{V})$ | $V_{SB}(\text{V})$ | $I_D(\mu\text{A})$ | 3 | 3 | 0 | 90 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 357 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 53 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 258 | 4 |
| $V_{GS}(\text{V})$ | $V_{DS}(\text{V})$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | $V_{SB}(\text{V})$ | $I_D(\mu\text{A})$ |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| 3                  | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                  | 90                 |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| 5                  | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                  | 357                |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| 3                  | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2                  | 53                 |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| 5                  | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2                  | 258                |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |
| Q3                 | <p>(a) The below figure shows the transfer characteristics of CMOS inverter. Assume the coordinates P(0.7V, 2.1V) and Q(1.4V, 0.15V) are the points on the curve where the slope is -1. Solve the noise margins of the inverter.</p>  <p>(b) Solve the expression for output voltage of the CMOS inverter when both pull-up and pull-down are in saturation.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 5                  |                    |                    |                    |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |     |   |

